

# A Triple 'A' rating: the power of a learning outcomes approach

Dr. Gina Noonan, Teaching and Learning Centre, SETU

Dr. Mary Fenton, School of Education and Lifelong Learning, SETU

Dr. Carol O'Byrne, School of Education and Lifelong Learning, SETU

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**INSPIRING FUTURES**



Photo by [Rich Smith](#) on [Unsplash](#)



# Overview and direction

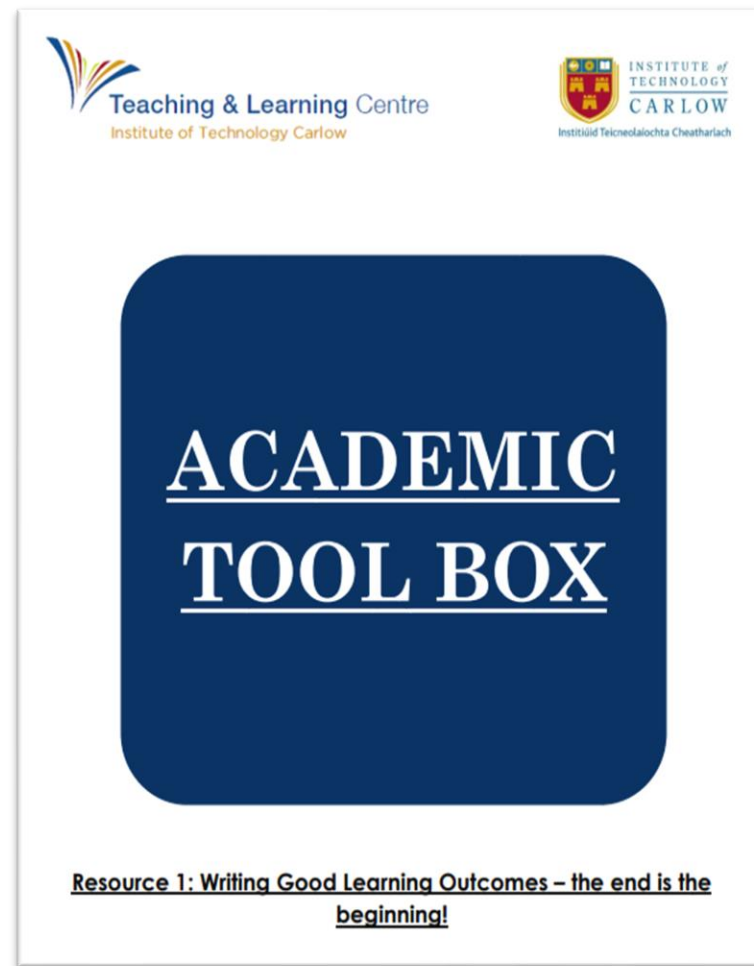
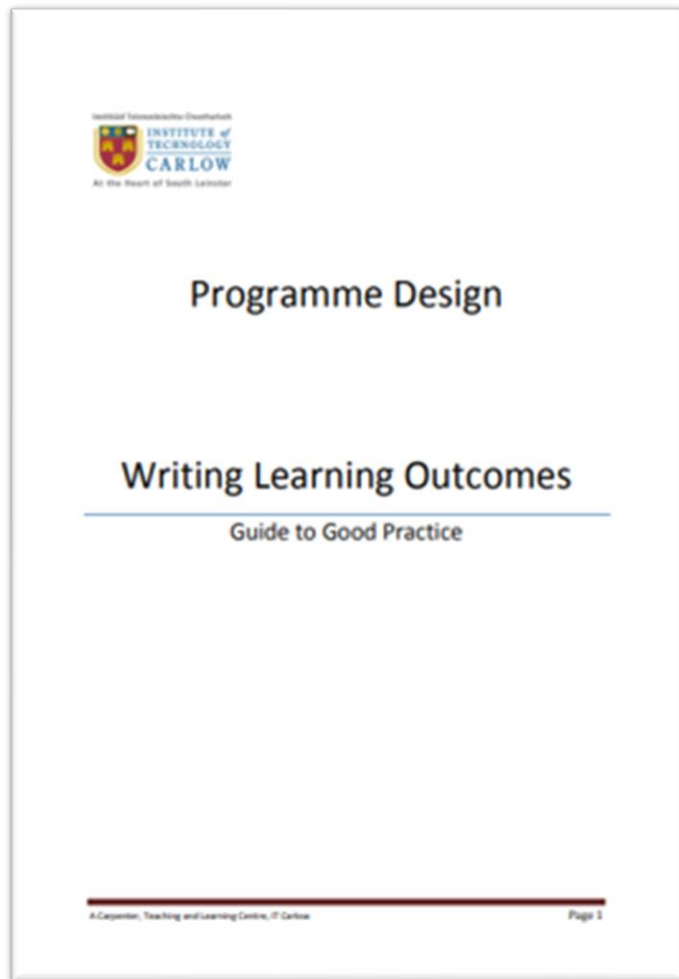
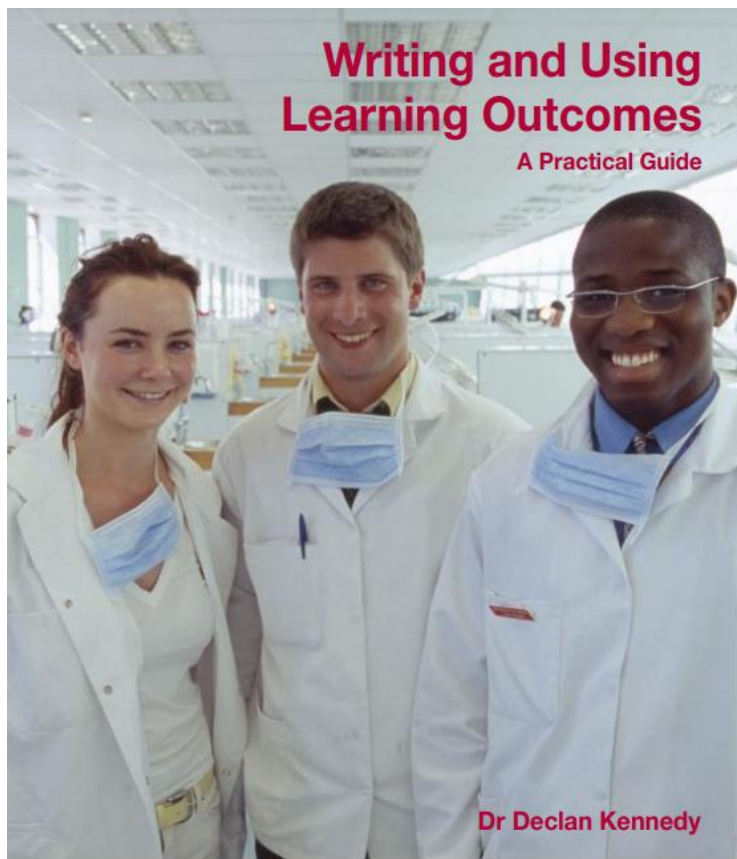
- Context of LOs in SETU
- Benefits of a learning outcomes approach
- Issues encountered by colleagues using a Triple 'A' model of consideration
- Related examples of practice, e.g. FET, Defence Forces
- Future directions for a learning outcomes approach using the Triple 'A' model

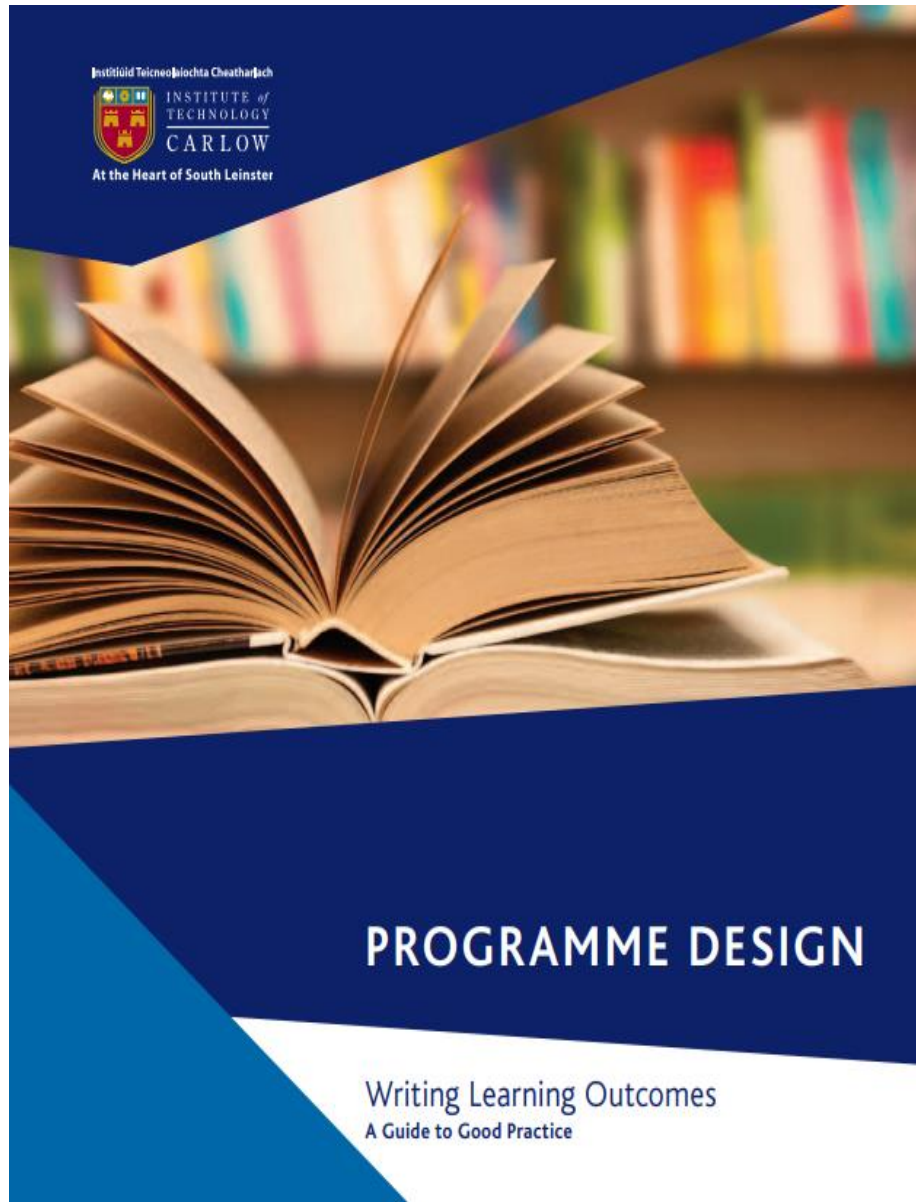
Images: Stock images and Unsplash photos (unsplash.com) and generated using DALL-E (openai.com)

# Background to Learning Outcomes support and resources

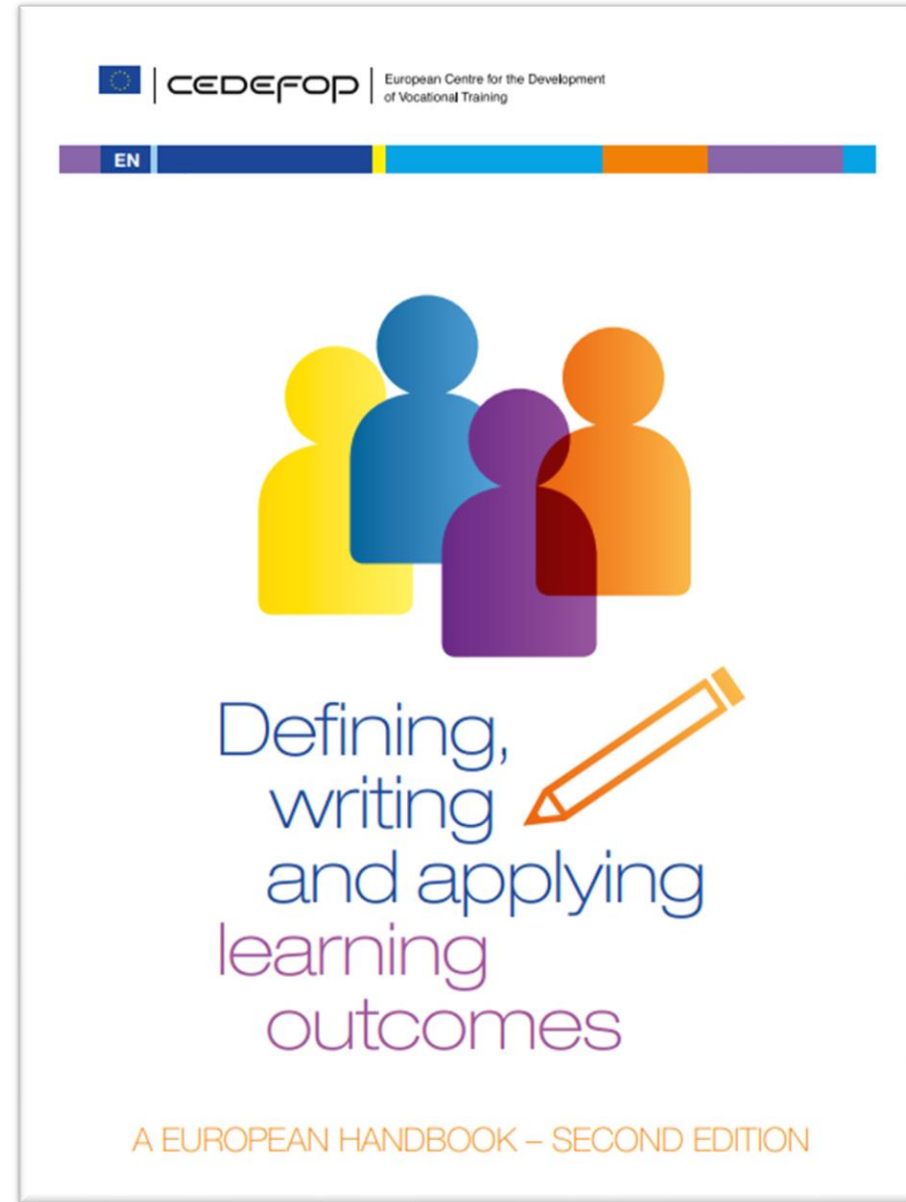
- SETU and the legacy institutions (IT Carlow and WIT) have supported a learning outcomes approach since the mid-2000s
- Learning Outcomes resources and support materials have been developed and shared with staff as part of programme design and development
- Support sessions on Learning Outcomes offered as part of accredited and non-accredited CPD
- Offered to all staff and to linked providers, e.g. colleagues in the Defence Forces, Dublin Fire Brigade, Irish Aviation Authority, Local Authorities (LASNTG), National CISM Network, GAA Motorway Traffic Control Centre, Lloyds Pharmacy group, etc.

# Sample resources – curated and created






Institute of Technology Carlow publication – only available in hard copy



Available at: <https://www.cedefop.europa.eu/en/publications/4156>

# Learning Outcomes – sample CPD Sessions since 2007



INSTITUTE of  
TECHNOLOGY  
CARLOW

## Teaching and Learning Centre


Academic Professional Development Workshop

**"LINKING LEVELS, LEARNING OUTCOMES & ASSESSMENT"**

Date: Tuesday 20<sup>th</sup> November 2007  
Time: 9.30 - 12.30  
Venue: Room 204 LRC

**Description:**  
Participants will have the opportunity to explore the structures of level descriptors, learning outcomes and assessment criteria and the nature of their interrelationship in module design. There will be practical elements to the workshop and time for discussion.

**Facilitator:** [Dr. Jenny Moon](#), Bournemouth University, UK.



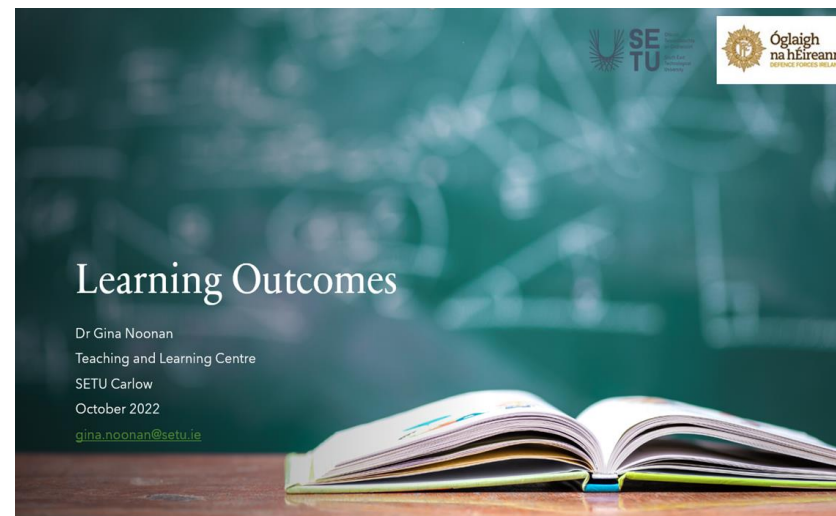
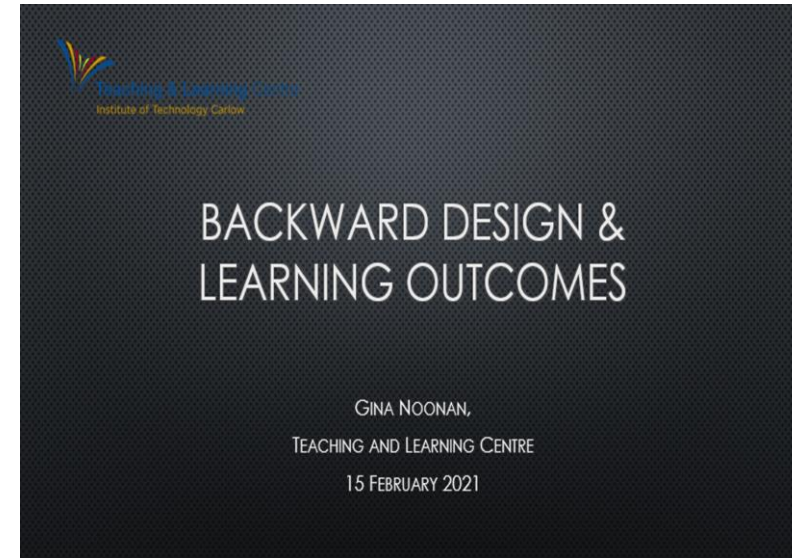
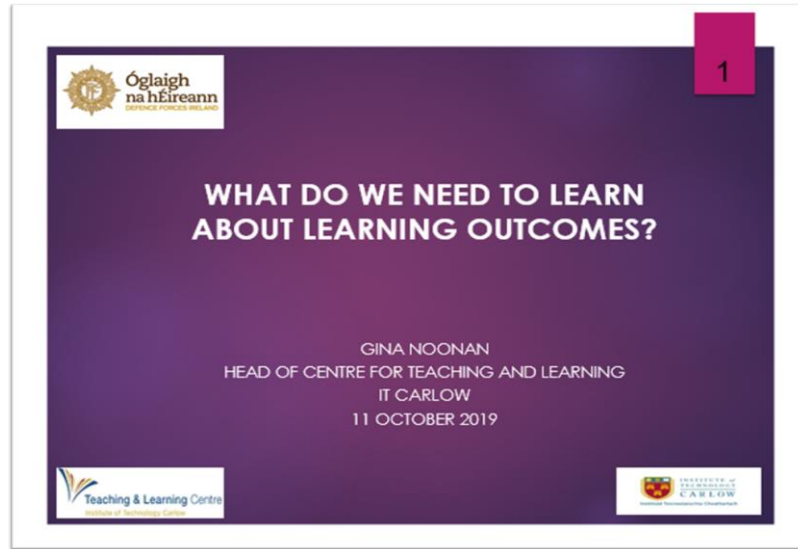
## Teaching & Learning Centre

# Writing & Using Learning Outcomes

**Facilitator:** *Dr. Declan Kennedy, Dept. of Education, UCC*

**Monday 7<sup>th</sup> April 2008 10.00am – 1.00pm , Room 204, 1st Floor LRC**

# Learning Outcomes – sample CPD Sessions since 2007



# Benefits of a Learning Outcomes approach

- Provides direction and structure to teaching staff, students, employers, external examiners
- Supports the standardisation of learning
- Acts as a framework for quality assurance and enhancement
- Encourages good instructional design and development - allows for a Backward Design approach,
  - Graduate Attributes
  - Programme LOs
  - Module LOs
  - Session LOs
  - Learning experience LOs
- Helps to structure levels of learning
- Enables effective assessment development
- Supports the construction of clear rubrics and marking criteria



A model of  
analysis for a  
learning  
outcomes  
approach

## Triple 'A' Model

Articulation

Agency

Assessment

# 1. Articulation



Too broad

Too vague

Too many

A photograph of a wooden-framed window with a view of a village and hills. The window is divided into two panes by a central mullion. The frame is made of dark wood. The view outside shows a village with houses and trees, surrounded by green fields and hills in the distance. The sky is clear and blue.

Narrowly framed

Reductionist and constrain  
learning

Too content focused – not sustainable

'I have to cover the stuff on the syllabus...!'



Blinkered by early Bloom

A row of ten matches is shown against a dark red background. The first match on the left is lit, with a bright yellow and orange flame rising from its tip. The other nine matches are unlit and stand in a straight line to the right of the lit match. The text "Lack of Alignment" is written in a white box in the upper right quadrant of the image.

Lack of Alignment

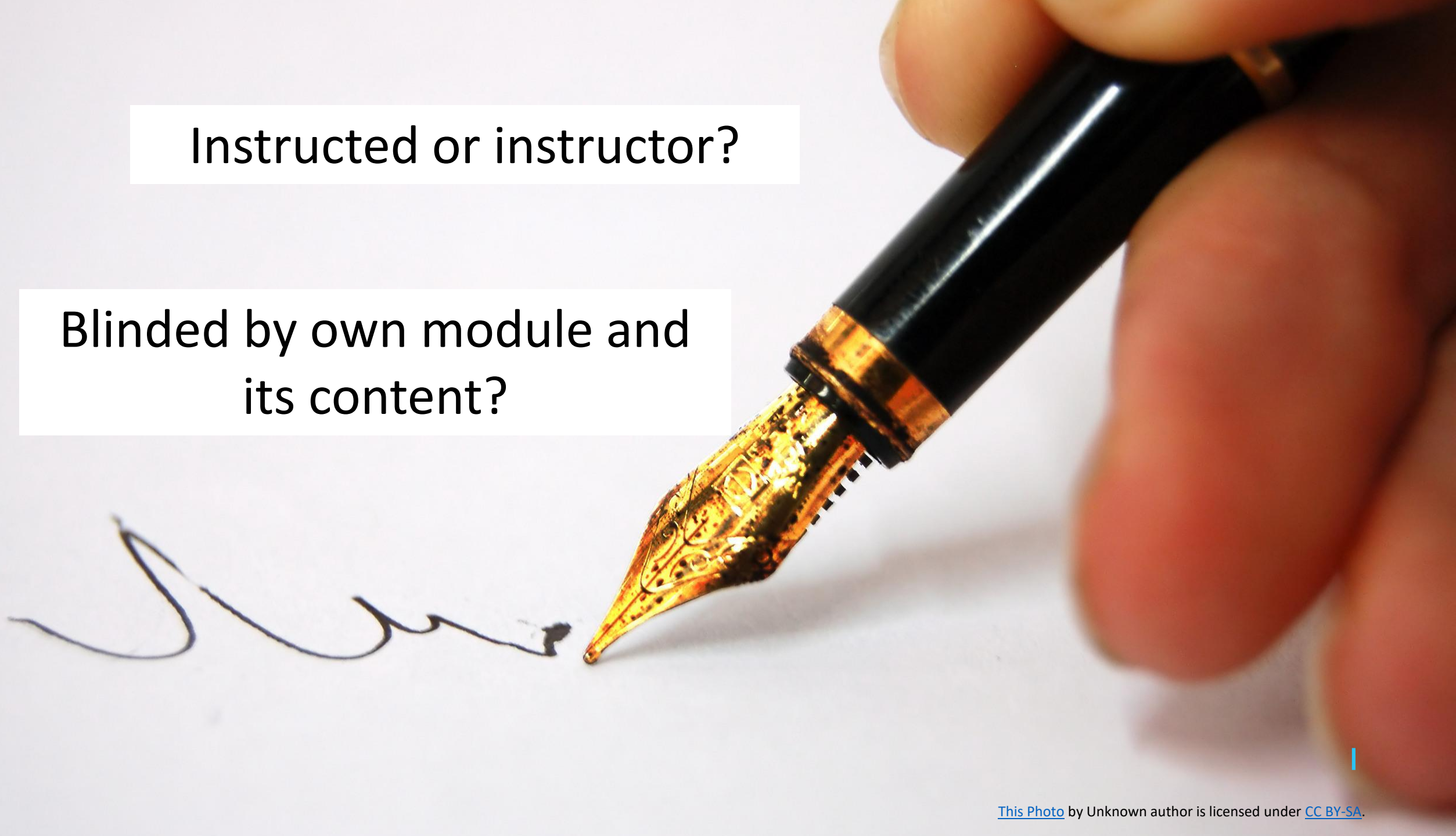
## 2. Agency






Instructed or instructor?

Blinded by own module and  
its content?





Impact of external influencers and  
professional bodies

Restricted by own institutional policies  
and practices?

An empty classroom with rows of wooden desks and benches. A large chalkboard is mounted on the wall, covered in handwritten text. The walls are painted green and white. There are windows on the left side of the room.

Where are the learners?

Harmonisation vs creativity, e.g.  
FET sector

Do *standardised* LOs meet *individual* needs  
at local level?

When are they updated?

Are we revisiting them on a continual basis for continuous improvement?

Is it just a procedural exercise?



# 3. Assessment

A close-up photograph of a document with a grid of letters and numbers. The grid consists of rows labeled with numbers from 66 to 80 and columns labeled with letters A through J. Each cell in the grid contains a letter and a circled number. A pencil is positioned diagonally across the grid, with its tip pointing towards the center. A white rectangular box is overlaid on the top part of the image, containing the text '3. Assessment'.

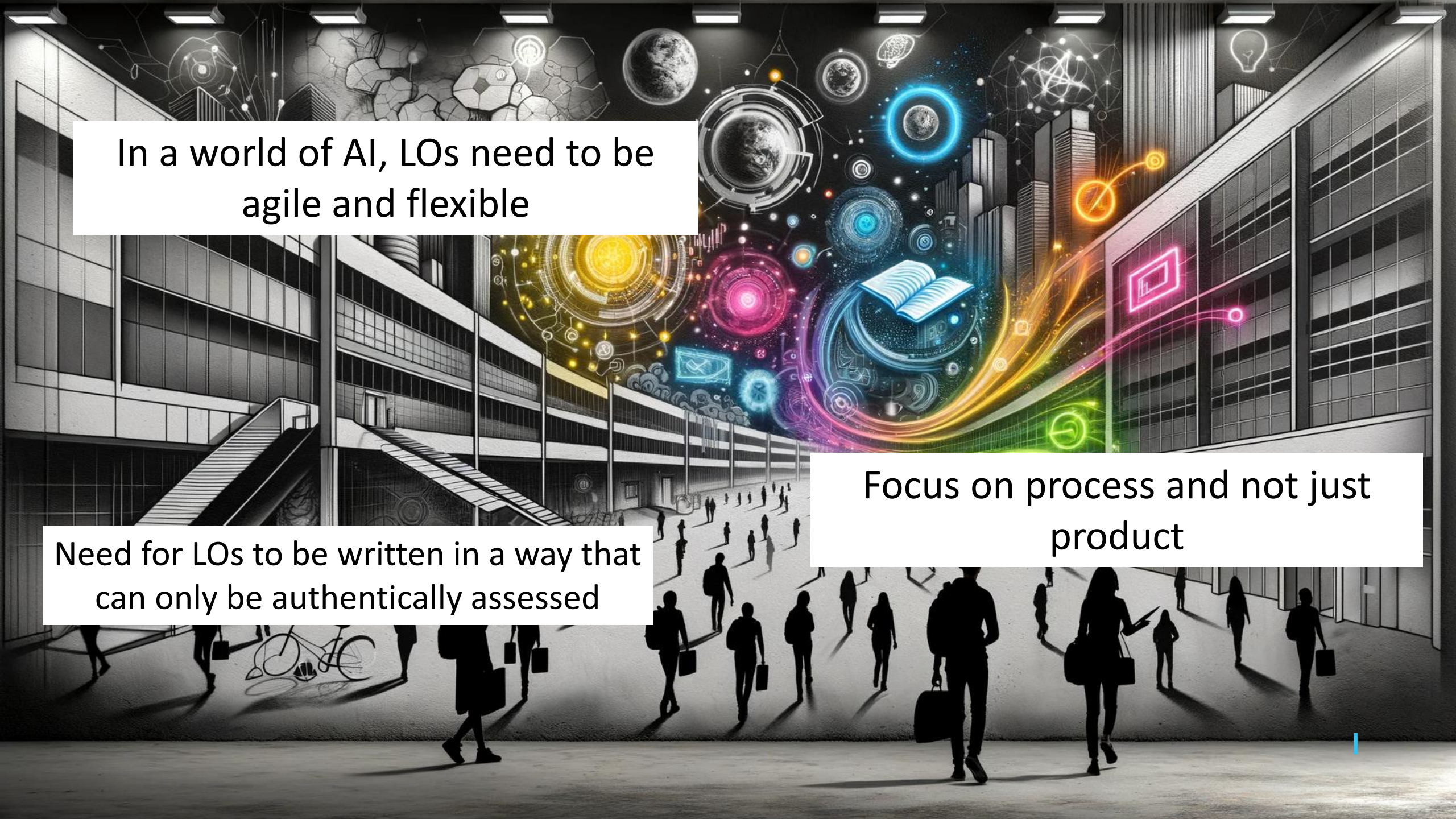
100%

How are we measuring the value-related learning outcomes? E.g. Defence Forces

Are we clear of the distinction between attainment and degree of attainment?

More collaborative engagement within the assessment process

Need to consider other taxonomies – might be time to Fink significantly...!



In a world of AI, LOs need to be agile and flexible

Need for LOs to be written in a way that can only be authentically assessed

Focus on process and not just product



## Future Directions – Triple 'A' for learners

Bring the learner into the LO drafting process (**articulation**)

Focus more on heutagogy and self-determined learning (**agency**)

Support learners to take ownership of learning through peer and self-assessment (**assessment**)



Questions and Thank  
you...

[gina.noonan@setu.ie](mailto:gina.noonan@setu.ie)

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